

# Trade in plants

## Data Source

Heathrow data on illegal plant confiscations 2015 – UK Border Force CITES Team (Guy Clarke).

## Useful links

*CITES – Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora*. Geneva: United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP) CITES Website:

<https://www.cites.org/>

CITES publications: <https://www.cites.org/eng/resources/publications.php>

TRAFFIC Wildlife Trade: <http://www.traffic.org/trade/>

United Nations. (2015). UN Com Trade Database: <http://comtrade.un.org/>

UNEP-WCMC Species + website: <http://www.speciesplus.net/>

CITES Training at Kew: <http://www.kew.org/learn/specialist-training/cites-cbd-plant-health-and-invasive-species>

CITES Resources and Data at Kew: <http://www.kew.org/kew-science/people-and-data/resources-and-databases/cites-resources>

## Further reading

Cooney, R., Kasterine, A., MacMillan, D., Milledge, S., Nossal, K., Roe, D., and S.,'t Sas-Rolfes, M. (2015). *The Trade in Wildlife A framework to improve biodiversity and livelihood outcomes*. Geneva: International Trade Centre.

Garrett, L., McGough, H.N., Groves, M., and Clarke, G. (2010). *CITES and Timber: Ramin*. Kew: Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew. See <http://www.kew.org/kew-science/people-and-data/resources-and-databases/cites-resources>

Groves, M., and Rutherford, C. (2015). *CITES and Timber*. Kew: Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew. See <http://www.kew.org/kew-science/people-and-data/resources-and-databases/cites-resources>

McGough, H.N., Roberts, D.L., Brodie, C., and Kowalczyk, J. (2006). *CITES and Slipper Orchids: A User's Guide*. Kew: Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew. See <http://www.kew.org/kew-science/people-and-data/resources-and-databases/cites-resources>

Rutherford, C., Donaldson, J., Hudson, A., McGough, H.N., Sajeva, M., Schippmann, U., and Tse-Laurence, M. (2014). *CITES and Cycads: A User's Guide*. Kew: Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew. See <http://www.kew.org/kew-science/people-and-data/resources-and-databases/cites-resources>

Sajeva, M., McGough, H.N., Garrett, L., Luthy, J., Tse-Laurence, M., Rutherford, C., and Sajeva, G. (2012). *CITES and Cacti: A User's Guide*. Kew: Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew. See <http://www.kew.org/kew-science/people-and-data/resources-and-databases/cites-resources>

Wijnstekers, W. (2011). *The Evolution of CITES*. Budapest: International Council for Game and Wildlife Conservation).